File #:

62-HQ-116395

Serial Scope:

850

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OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL #mop 16 12/18/00 SP2 ALM / ATG

12/18/00.

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Work

Mr. Hoover -

Learn T. Marian

Obviously these are particularly delicate surveillances and we should be very cautious in terms the non-FBI people who may from time to time necessarily be involved in some aspect of installation.

NdeK (Katzenbach)

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Mr. Tolson Mr. DeLoach office of Mr. Mohr THE ATTORNEY GENERAL Mr. Casper Mr. Callahan Mr. Conrad . Mr. Felt . Mrf Gale . Mr. Rosen Mr. Sullivan Mr. Tavile Mr. Trotter Mr. Wick . Mr. Horse Tele. Room Miss Holmes . Miss Gandy Obvious & these are pu delicate surveillances am un should be very cautious is terms the non-78I people who may from time to time necessarily be involved in some aspect of usfallding -Lavil . 1 . D. whole Mr. Hoover -Obviously these are particularly delicate surveillances and we should be very cautious in terms the non-FBI people who may from time to time necessarily be involved in some aspect of installation. NdeK (Katzenbach)

nel without the express approval of the FBI.

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NW 55247 Doc1d:32989662 Page

FROM

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

OFFICIAL INDICATED BELOW BY CHECK MARK

		: .
MR. TOLSON		• .
MR. DELOACH		
MR. MOHR		
MR. BISHOP		. ••
MR. CASPER		
MR. CALLAHAN		
MR. CONRAD	#m DRI	6
MR. GALE	ATT. TOTAL TOTAL AUTHORY OF	
	A THE PERSON AND THE PERSON AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF	
MR. ROSEN		m 27G
MR. TAVEL		
MR. TROTTER		
MISS HOLMES		
MISS GANDY		
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7-22-69 Martin hyt	hay King Jr.	
Wisholas det	P. Marrian has a	•

This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI.

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

The Attorney General

Director, FBI

JUNE

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

1 - Mr. DeLoach 1 - Miss Holmes

1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan

1 - Mr. Bishop

June 10, 1969

1 - Mr. Gale (Attention: Mr. Devis)

1 - Mr. G. C. Moore

1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan

(Attention: Mr. Rozamus

1 - Mr. Glass

DECLASSIFIED BY SP2 ALM / 216 OR 12-18-00

The following facts are being furnished for your information concerning the telephone surveillance on the residence of the late Martin Euther King, Jr., authorized by former Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy and installed by this Bureau.

On July 16, 1963, an official of this Bureau saw Mr. Kennedy at the latter's request: On that occasion, Mr. Kennedy said he was considering the possibility of a telephone surveillance of King because of King's communist associations. He was advised by the Bureau official that since King was in travel status practically all the time, the productivity of such a surveillance was doubtful and he was asked to consider the repercussions if it ever became known that such a surveillance had been instituted on King. Mr: Kennedy said he was not concerned about possible repercussions and that he thought it advisable to have as complete coverage as possible in view of the possible communist influence in the racial situation. He was told that the feasibility of such coverage would be determined and an appropriate recommendation would be submitted to him:

On July 25, 1963, Mr. Kennedy changed his mind concerning his request and thought it ill advised at that time, but on October 7, 1963, a request for authority to place a telephone surveillance on King's residence was sent On October 10, 1963, he authorized this to Mr. Kennedy.

NATIONAL SECURITY INFORMATION PAGE TWO 100-106670 Unauthorized Disclosure CEG:ekw CKLL Subject to Criminal Sanctions (11)TOP STORET SENT FROM D. O Group 1 TIME 5:3211 Excluded Arem automat DATE 1 - 18 downgrading and

cc is in PF - Martin Luther King, Jr.

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The Attorney General

surveillance, and a surveillance on any future residence of King, by his written signature.

This telephone surveillance was installed on November 8, 1963, and was discontinued on April 30, 1965.

NOTE:

Because of the considerable publicity concerning the telephone surveillance on the residence of the late Martin Luther King, Jr., occasioned by the court hearings in the Selective Service case of Cassius Clay, the facts concerning the original request for this coverage by Robert F. Kennedy, are being furnished to the Attorney General.

Classified "Top Secret" because of sensitive nature of the information contained therein, the unauthorized disclosure of which could result in exceptionally grave damage to the national security.

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

The Attorney General

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

Director, FBI

- Mr. DeLoach 1 - N

- Mr. W. C. Sulliva

- Mr. Bishop

Mr. Gale . June 10 Mr. Rosen

Mr. Tolson Mr. DeLoach Mr. Mohr_ Mr. Bishop. Mr. Casper .

Mr. Callahan

Miss Holmes

Miss Gandy .

Mr. Conrad

Mr. Felt .

Mr. Sullivan 1 - Mr. Gale (Attenti Mr. Tavel

1 - Mr. G. C. Moore Mr. Trotter Tele. Room .

1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan

(Attention: Mr. N

el6 1 - Mr. Glass

DECLASSIFIED BY SP-2 ALM 17

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JUNE

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NATIONAL SECURITY INFORMA Unauthorized Disclosure

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cc is in PF - Martin Luther King, Jr.

Casper (11)Callahan Conrad . Felt . SENT FROM D. Gale Rosen . Sullivan . Tavel . DATE L

Trotter Tele, Room Holmes .

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Mohr _

Bishop

DeLoach .

Doc1d: 32989662

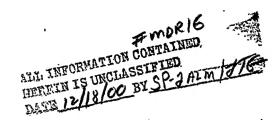
Serial Removal Charge Out-National Security Electronic Surveillance File 4-674 (Rev. 7-18-73)

Subject MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

This serial, the original memorandum from the FBI to the Attorney General dated October 7, 1963, which was returned to the Bureau signed by the Attorney General authorizing FBI to conduct electronic surveillance, has been permanently removed for retention in the National Security Electronic Surveillance File per memorandum T. J. Smith to Mr. E. S. Miller dated 7-13-73. See 62-115687-1 for details and where maintained.

Removed By SA Russell H. Horner Date 12/13/73

Complete File and Serial Number 100-106670-254



SSC LETTER 8/20/75
ITEM # 8

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NW 55247 DocId: 32989662 Page 10

(#291/2)	
_	Tolson
	EL: "STATES GOVERNMENT Belmont Mohr
IV	1emorandum
	Conrad
TO	: Mr. Belmont DATE: June 25, 1963
	Sullivan 1
FROM	M: C. A. Evans JUNE
	Holmes
. stint	ECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
/ 5025	Martin Ediner Kind, Sit.
	المرامر أرار المرامر المرام ال
	The Attorney General orally informed me today that he had been
*	considering the request he made on July 16, 1963, for a technical surveil-
	lance on Martin Luther King at his home and office and was now of the
	opinion that this would be ill advised.
	At the time the Attorney General initially asked for such a
	surveillance, he was told there was considerable doubt that the
	productivity of the surveillance would be worth the risk because King
	travels most of the time and that there might be serious repercussions
16	should it ever become known the Government had instituted this coverage. These were the very thoughts that the Attorney General expressed today
	in withdrawing his request.
, 1	
B 25	With reference to the other technical surveillance requested
CONTAINED SIFTED IN SP-2 AZ	at the same time, namely, the one on Clarence Benjamin Jones, the Attorney General felt this was in a different category and we should go
SSIFIED BY SP-2	forward with this coverage. It is noted that this was previously approved
	in writing by the Attorney General.
all information herein is unclas date/2/18/00 F	The management was good to the Attenders Concret on
S U	July 23, 1963, requesting authority for the King surveillance has been
IN I	retrieved and is attached.
ALL INF HEREIN DATE (2	
星田点	ACTION TO BE TAKEN:
	We will take no further action to effect technical coverage on
	Martin Luther King, either at his home or at his office at the Southern
	Christian Leadership Conference, in the absence of a further request
	from the Attorney General.
	Och late
	Enclosure . REC-39
	1 - Mr. Sullivan
	1 - Mr. Rosen
	This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee the line is limited to the contract of the contract
	CAE vap nation outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by
at his	(8) nel without the express approval of the FBI.
NW 55247	DocId: 32989662 Page 11
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THE ATTORNEY GENERAL Algrei information contained NW 55247 DocId:32989662 Page 12



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No. 100-106670

DECLASSIFIED BY SP

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

July 23, 1963

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

Martin Luther King, Jr., resides at 563 Johnson Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia, and is the President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 330 Auburn Avenue, Atlanta, Georgia. He is closely associated with Stanley Levison, a concealed member of the Communist Party, USA. Levison, has described King as being a wholehearted Marxist who has studied Marxism, believes in it, agrees with it, but because of his being a minister of religion does not dare to espouse it publicly.

Pursuant to your request that in view of the possible communist influence in the racial situation consideration be given to placing a technical surveillance on King, it is requested that authority be granted to place a technical surveillance on King at his current residence or at any future address to which he may move. It is further requested that authority be granted to place a technical surveillance on the Southern Christian Leadership Conference of which King is President or at any future address to which it may be moved.

Respectfully. ohn Edgar Hoover Director

NATIONAL SECURITY INFORMATION Unauthorized Disclósure APPROVED Subject to Criminal Sanctions

> Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

> > ENCLOSURE

NW 55247 DocId:32989662 Page 13

DATE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ROUTE IN ENVELO *lemorandum* Conrad JUNE 7/16/63 cc Mr. Belmont Trotter C. A. Evans Mr. Sullivan Tele. Room Holmes Mr. Evans Gandy COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN SUBJECT: RACIAL MATTERS -The AG was contacted at his request late this He said that Clarence Benjamin Jones, afternoon. a NY attorney who has had close association with Martin Luther King, and with Stanley Levinson (a concealed communist), had been in to see Burke Marshall about the racial situation. According to the AG, Jones had indicated he had some reservations about talking with Levinson on the phone. Marshall thought he might have been referring to a possible telephone tap, and passed it off by telling Jones this was something he would have to take up with Levinson. The purpose of the AG's contact was that this brought to his attention the possibility of effecting technical coverage on both Jones and Martin Luther King. I told the AG that I was not at all acquainted with Jones, but that, in so far as King was concerned, it was obvious from the reports that he was in a travel status practically all the time, and it was, therefore, doubtful that a technical surveillance on his office or home would be very productive. raised the question as to the repercussions if it should ever become known that such a surveillance had been put on King. The AG said this did not concern him at all; that in view of the possible communist influence in___ the racial situation, he thought it advisable to have as complete coverage as possible. I told him, under the circumstances, that we would check into the is a matter to see if coverage was feasible and, if so, would submit an appropriate recommendation to him. If you approve, we will have a preliminary survey made to/see if technical coverage is feasible with full? security. This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination, outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FB NW 55247 DocId:32989662 Page 14

7/17/63

CODE

TELETAR REC.

to sace atlanta MEN AOUR

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

URGENT mor16 -0 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINE HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12-18-00 BY 582 FEM 1216

Mr. Bland Mr. Donohue

Mr. Belmont Mr. Evans

Mr. Sullivan

Mr. McGowan

COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL JATTERS. JUNE.

SITUATION. ATTORNEY GENERAL HAS REQUESTED THAT TECHNICAL SURVEILLANCES HIMEDIATELY BE PLACED ON MARKIN LUTHER KING. LEADER OF THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERNCE, AND CLARENCE DEMIAUIN JONES, A NEW YORK CITY ATTORNEY THE IS CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH KING AS WELL AS WITH STANLEY LEVISON, A CONCEALED COMMUNIST. THE PURPOSE OF THE COVERAGE IS TO UNCOVER EVIDENCE OF COMMUNIST PARTICIPATION, AND DIRECTION IN RACIAL MATTES. PROVIDED FULL SECURITY IS ASSURED. NEW YORK AND ATLANTA GEOULD IMMEDIATELY MAKE MOST DISCREET SURVEYS TO DETERMINE IF TECHNICAL SURVEILLANCES ON KING AND JONES ARE FEASIBLE AND CAN BE CONSICTED WITH FULL SECURITY. EXPEDITE HANDLING AND SUTEL RESULTS TOGETHER WITH YOUR RECOMMENDATIONS

IN VIEW OF THE POSSIBLE COLLUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE RACIAL

WGS: KMJ/ (9) 1

Tolson Belmont

Mohr Casper

Callaban

Conrad Del.oach Evans Gale . Rosen Sullivan Tavel Trotter Tele. Room Holmes 1

See memorandum Mr. Evans to Mr. Behont 7/16/68 same caption. NOTE: See memorandum Baumgardner to Sullivan 7/17/63 same caption;

> WGS: kmj. This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personepproval of the FBL

MAIL ROOK TELETYPE UNIT

NW 55247 Docker 32989662 Page 15

UNITED STATES GO ROUTE IN LIVEI Belmont Casper Mr. W. C. Sullivan July 17, 1963 DATE: Sullivan JUNE Tavel Trotter Mr. F. J. Baumgardner Tele, Room Holmes Gandy COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN SUBJECT: RACIAL MATTERS Memorandum Evans to Belmont 7/16/63 discloses that in view of the possible communist influence in the racial situation, the Attorney General has requested that technical surveillances be placed immediately on Martin Luther King, leader of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, and Clarence Benjamin Jones, a New York City attorney, who is closely associated with King. Memorandum points out thatk if the Director approves, steps will be taken toward having a preliminary survey made to see if technical surveillances are feasible and can be conducted will full security. Director noted "Yes" and also inquired "What do our files show on Jones?" ACTION: (1) There is attached a teletype to Atlanta and New York instructing that discreet surveys to determine if technical surveillances on King and Jones are feasible and can be conducted with full security. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12 18100 BY 58-2 ALM 14

(2) A separate memorandum is being prepared covering the Director's question relative to what our files show concerning Jones.

7-17-63

1 - Mr. Belmont

1 - Mr. Evans

1 - Mr. Sullivan

1 - Mr. McGowan

1 - Mr. Bland 1 - Mr. Donohue

1 - Mr. Shaw

WGS: km

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DocId:32989662 Page 16

4-3 (Rev. 4-17-63) Mohr Casper DECODEDICOP AIRGRAM □ CABLEGRAM RADIO IXI TELETYPE URØENT 7-19-63 12:22 AM TO DIRECTOR FROM SAC NEW YORK 190100 JUNE . COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS. REFERENCE BUREAU TELETYPE JULY 17, 1963. AUTHORIZED TECHNICAL SURVEILLANCE SURVEY CONDUCTED JULY 18, 1963 DISCLOSED COVERAGE FEASIBLE ON KINGSBRIDGE 9-2804 AT RESIDENCE OF CLARENCE BENJAMIN JONES, 5505 INDEPENDENCE AVENUE, BRONX, NEW YORK: ON LEXINGTON 2-2989, LEXINGTON 2-2990, LEXINGTON 2-2991, AT OFFICE OF GANDHI SOCIETY FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, 15 EAST 40TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY: ON BEEKMAN 3-3690, CODED TRUNK G 55, BEEKMAN 3-5660, BEEKMAN 3-5661, BEEKMAN 3-8340, AND BEEKMAN 3-8341, AT OFFICE OF LUBELL, LUBELL AND JONES, 165 BROADWAY. NECESSARY LEASED LINE LETTER TO READ FROM POLE NUMBER 2 RIVERDALE AVENUE AT CORNER OF 254TH STREET WEST, BRONX, NEW YORK. SECOND LEASED LINE LETTER SHOULD READ FROM SUB-BASEMENT OF 15 EAST LOTH STREET, NEW YORK CITY. NO LEASED LINE LETTER NECESSARY FOR 165 BROADWAY ADDRESS. BUREAU AUTHORITY REQUESTED TO INSTALL TECHNICAL SURVEILLANCE ON ALL LINES. FULL SECURITY ASSURED. JONES IS GENERAL COUNSEL FOR GANDHI SOCIETY FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND ALLEGEDLY IS AT THE OFFICE OF THIS SOCIETY MORE OFTEN THAN HE IS AT HIS LAW OFFICE AT 165 BROADWAY. INFORMATION NYO FILES REFLECTS THAT THIS SOCIETY WAS FORMED TO SUPPORT MARTIN LUTHER KING. IT WAS TO BE A NON-ACTION AGENCY. THE AIMS OF WHICH WERE TO BE MAINLY OF AN EDUCATIONAL NATURE. RECEIVED: your request and is not for dissemi-This document is prepared in response to is timited to official proceedings by nation outside your Committee. your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to ununthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bur paraply used in order toppotect the Bureau's cryptographic systems. 9NW 55247 DocId:32989662 Page 17

4-3 (Rev _i 4-17-63)	Tolson Belmont
ROUTE IN ENVELO	Mohr Casper Callchan Concad
	DeLoach Evans
DECODED COPY	Gole
□AIRGRAM □ CABLEGRAM □ RADIO ※TE	Tavel Trotter Tele, Room
□ AIRGRAM □ CABLEGRAM □ RADIO 🌣 TE	Holmes
URGENT 7-20-63 1:36 AM EST JP	m. In
FROM SAC ATLANTA 19234T	3/304
JUNE. COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS. RE BUTEL JULY 17 LAST AND ATLANTA RAD JULY 18	
SURVEY REFLECTS TECHNICAL SURVEILLANCE INSTALL I FEASIBLE WITH APPROPRIATE SECURITY ON FOUR TRUNKS,	1
LUTHER KING, JR., SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CON	1
330 AUBURN AVE., ATLANTA. TECHNICAL WILL BE MONITO	
OFFICE SPACE THROUGH USE OF LEASED LINE. ANTICIPAT INVESTIGATIVE CLERKS ASSIGNED WILL BE USED FOR MON!	ED THAT FOUR TORING AND
COST OF LEASED LINE UNKNOWN.	
TECHNICAL REQUESTED BY ATTORNEY GENERAL TO UNC	}
OF COMMUNIST PARTICIPATION AND DIRECTION IN RACIAL IF APPROVED FOR INSTALLATION, THREE DIAL RECOR	
TWO TAPE RECORDERS AND A PLAYBACK UNIT FOR TRANSCRI	¥
BE REQUIRED FOR USE IN ATLANTA.	
RECEIVED: 2:49 AM ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/18/00 BY SP-2 ALM 2 149 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED 2:49 AM	EFH"
DATE 13/18/00 BI	
Mary Barrenzed in the Lance and miles	a Total
1/2 2 /6 2 106 5 1 / You Land Con Son	24163
112 10 5 606 S Comment To The Aline Co. SM.	Emaro

: AUG I 1963
This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to afficial proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI.

100-3-116

If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be suitably paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

lemorandum

UNITED STATES GOVERNO...T ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

JUNE

Mr. W. C. Sullivan

July 22, 1963 DATE:

Belmont Mohr

Casper Callahan

Contad

Syllsvan 1

Tele. R∞m

Mr. F. J. Baumgardner

Mr. Belmont Mr. Evans

Mr. Rosen

SUBJECT:

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Mr. Sullivan

Mr. Baumgardner - Mr. Bland

SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

- Mr. Donohue

This is a recommendation requesting the Attorney General's authority for the installation of a technical surveillance covering the home telephone of Martin Luther King, Jr., as well as the telephone covering the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, of which King is the President.

You will recall that on 7/16/63 the Attorney General advised Assistant Director Evans that in view of the possible communist influence in the racial situation, he desired that consideration be given to placing a technical surveillance on Martin Luther King, Jr., leader of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, and Clarence Benjamin Jones, a New York City attorney, who is closely associated with King. The Attorney General indicated he was not concerned with the repercussions if it should ever become known that such surveillances had been put into effect and that he thought it advisable to have as complete coverage as possible.

King resides at 563 Johnson Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia, and is, the President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 330 Auburn Avenue, Atlanta. King is on the Reserve Index. He is closely associated with Stanley Levison, a concealed member of the Communist Party, USA. King has been described by Levison as a wholehearted Marxist who has studied Marxism, believes in it, agrees with it, but because of his being a minister of religion does not dare to Severtire foreign intelligence peralian espouse it publicly.

Pursuant to the Attorney General's request that consideration be given to placing a technical surveillance on King, our Atlanta Office was requested to conduct a survey to ascertain if such coverage is feasible and could be conducted with full security. Atlanta teletype 7/20/63 discloses that technical coverage on King is feasible and can be conducted with full security.

At present there are 58 investigative-type technical surveillances in operation and 6 being installed. The limit is 75.

A separate memorandum requesting Attorney General's authority to place a technical surveillance on Clarence Benjamin Jones has previously been submitted.

Enc. Acut 7-23-35 KEG ino-106670

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DocId:32989662 Page 19

Memorandum to Mr. Sullivan RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. 100-106670

OBSERVATION:

In view of the Attorney General's request that our coverage be as complete as possible, it is felt that we should institute coverage not only on King's residence, but also on his office at the Southern Christian Leadership Conference.

RECOMMENDATION:

That the attached memorandum for the Attorney General go forward requesting authority to install a technical surveillance on King's residence, as well as his office at the Southern Christian Leadership Conference.

DE US

SEE MEND EVALS TO BELMONT 7/25/63, CAPTIONED IMPRIN LUTHER KING, SR " WHICH STATES ATTORNEY GENERAL RECONSIDERED AND DISAPPRIVED REQUEST FOR TESUR.

1-Belmont 1-Baumgardner 1-Evans 1-Bland 1-Rosen 1-Donohue 1-Sullivan 1-Shaw

100-106670

dare to espouse it publicly.

July 23, 1963

JUNE

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. RE: SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

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but because of his being a minister of religion does not

Pursuant to your request that in view of the possible communist influence in the racial situation consideration be given to placing a technical surveillance on King, it is requested that authority be granted to place a technical surveillance on King at his current residence or at any future address to which he may move. It is further requested that authority be granted to place a technical survéillance on the Southern Christian Leadership Conference of which King is President or at any future address to which it may be moved.

SENT F DATE

Respectfully. NATIONAL SECURITY INFORMATION Unauthorized Disclosure John Edgar Hoover to Criminal Sanctions Director

Jul 23

Tolson

Belmont Mohr .

Casper Callahan

Evans

APPROVED

DATE

Contad DeLoach SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

Gale Rosen Sullivan

WGS: km Tavel Trotter Tele..Room

GROUP Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

22 JUL 26 1963

DocId:32989662 NW 55247

SECRET

Memorandum for the Attorney General

NOTE:

. This memorandum classified "Secret" since it refers to a technical surveillance, the unauthorized disclosure of which could be detrimental to the national security.

See memorandum Baumgardner to Sullivan 7/22/63 captioned "Martin Luther King, Jr., Security Matter - Communist," WGS:kmj.



7/23/63

CODE

Mr. Bland Mr. Donohue

TELETYPE

TO SAC ATLANTA

all information contained

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

FROM DIRECTOR FBI (100-3-116)

MY BY SPJALIN

COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS. JUNE.

REURTEL JULY TWENTY LAST ADVISING TECHNICAL SURVEILLANCE ON SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE, THREE THREE ZERO AUBURN AVENUE, ATLANTA, FEASIBLE AND CAN BE CONDUCTED WITH FULL PROVIDED FULL SECURITY ASSURED IMMEDIATELY MAKE MOST DISCREET SURVEY TO DETERMINE IF TECHNICAL SURVEILLANCE ON HOME TELEPHONE OF MARTIN LUTHER KING IS FEASIBLE AND CAN BE SUTEL RESULTS. CONDUCTED WITH FULL SECURITY.

WGS: KMJ

NOTE:

Attorney General has requested as complete coverage as possible on Martin Luther King in view of possible communist influence in the racial situation. Atlanta has made survey relative to King's organization, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, but in order to afford complete coverage it is felt that Atlanta should also conduct survey relative to feasibility of placing technical surveillance on King's home telephone.

Tolson Relmont Mohr Cosper Callahan Centad DeLoach Evons . Gale Rosen Sullivan your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to anauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI.

22 JUL 25 1963

WAIL BOOM TELETYPE UNIT

INTERNED DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by

Tavel . Troffet ele. Room

.DocId:32989662 Page 23

4-3 (Rev. 4-17-63)	Tolean Belmont Mohr Casper Caliahan Conrad DeLoach Evans
DECODED COPY AIRGRAM CABLEGRAM RADIO TELETYPE	Gale Rosen Sullivan Tavel Trotter Tele. Room Holmes
URGENT 7-24-63 TO DIRECTOR FROM SAC ATLANTA 242045 DATE: 10 PROCESSING BY SELECTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO	Gandy (\SST)
JUNE. COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS. REBUTEL JULY 23 LAST. SURVEYS COMPLETED. SERVICE FURNISHED TV RESIDENCE MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., 563 JOHNSON AVENUE, ATLANTA, BY ONE TRUNK USING NON-LISTED NUMBER. PUBLIC UTILITY WILL FURNISH LEASED LINE TO FIELD OFFICE HEADQUARTERS FOR MONITORING. TECHNICAL SURVEILLANCE FEASIBLE WITH FULL SECUPITY. NO OTHER TECHNICALS IN EFFECT ON RESIDENCE. SERVICE FURNISHED TO OFFICE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE, 330 AUBURN AVENUE, ATLANTA, BY FOUR TRUNK LINES. PUBLIC UTILITY WILL FURNISH LEASED LINES TO FIELD OFFICE HEADQUARTERS. TECHNICAL SURVEILLANCE FEASIBLE WITH FULL SECURITY. NO OTHER TECHNICALS IN EFFECT ON SCLC OFFICE.	
INSTALLATIONS RECOMMENDED. ADVISE IF DESIRED AND IF SO FORWARD ATLANTA FOUR DIAL RECORDERS COMPLETE, THREE TAPE RECORDERS AND ONE PLAYBACK UNIT.	h
RECEIVED: 5:36 PM FN Celetype to attenta & Enquille WSS. Lead Concerned A.C. Was of that 5-WES MARIE 10.50 7/25/63	Two see

EX-117

■ AUG 2 1963

This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized person-

If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be suitably paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

CODE

TELETYPE 20-3-116-44

TO SACS ATLANTA MOBILE SAVANNAH BIRMINGHAM

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

URGENT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/18/00 BY SP. 6 ALM) 7769

ector fbi June

COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS.

REATRAD JULY EIGHTEEN LAST, BULET TO ATLANTA JULY NINETEEN LAST AND ATRAD JULY TWENTY LAST.

IF APPROVAL IS GRANTED AND INSTALLATION MADE IN REFERENCED CASE, MOBILE WILL FURNISH ONE ADDITIONAL MAGNECORD TAPE RECORDER. SAVANNAH WILL FURNISH ONE DIAL RECORDER COMPLETE AND BIRMINGHAM WILL FURNISH ONE K THREE TAPE TRANSCRIBER UNIT.

IN EVENT OFFICES CANNOT FURNISH EQUIPMENT, BUREAU SHOULD
BE NOTIFIED IMMEDIATELY. ALL OFFICES SUBMIT APPROPRIATE FD
TWO TWO TWO FORMS.

ATLANTA WILL ADVISE OFFICES CONCERNED

WGS:CF (8)

WHEN EQUIPMENT NEEDED.

NOTE: By Bulet 7/19/63 Atlanta was furnished two dial recorders and one Magnecord tape recorder.

recorders and one	Magnecord tape recorder.	
Tolson		
Belmont ANI (n 2 In b	***	STAN TELES
Mohr rank [7]	N 364	VIA TEL FTYPE
Casper	- 120	
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Evensngtion butside your Committee. Its 25	se is limited to official processings	6:45 pm well
Gale Committee and the content may n	It be disclosed to unauthorized pers	EMINITERED
Rosen	FRU DECLE TO THE OWN	ENCIPHEREII
Sullivan rull without the express approval of the		THE NEW
Tavel		
Trotter		
Tele. Room	/4	
169 mes _ALIC 0 1063	$\boldsymbol{\rho}$:	
GANY AUU & MAINTON TELETYPE UNIT		

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

July 26, 1963

Airtel

ALL IMPORMATION CONTAINED HERETM TS UNCLUSE THE COMPANY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY

1 - Mr. Millen (Room 7112 JB)

1 - Mr. Hland - Mr. Donohue

1 - Mr. Shaw

SAC, Atlanta

JUNE

Director, FBI 4100-5-118

MARTIN LUTHER KING. JR. SECURITY MATTER - C

Reurtel 7/24/63 "Communist Influence in Racial Matter's" advising technical surveillance feasible on residence of Martin Luther King, Jr., as well as Southern Christian Leadership Conference.

The Attorney General has disapproved technical coverage on King and the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. Therefore, no further action is to be taken in this matter.

1 - Birmingham

1 - Mobile

NOTE:

Memorandum Evans to Belmont 7/25/63 discloses that the Attorney General orally advised on 7/25/63 that he now considers request for technical coverage on King that he made 7/16/63 to be ill advised; that in view of King's constant travel status there was considerable doubt that productivity of technical coverage would be worth the risk. Therefore we are instructing Atlanta to take no further action in this matter.

Tolson Belmont. Mohr . Casper. Callahan WGS: km Contad DeLoach Evans Gale бөмм, <u>ғ</u>ві Rosen Sullivan Tavel Whis document is prepared in response to your request and is not to dissemi-Trotter nation oriside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI.

NW 55247 DocId:32989662 Page 26

MAY 1962 EDITION GEA GEN. FEG. NO. 27 UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT 3èlmont Mohr Casper ${\it lemorandum}$ Callghor Mr. W. C. Sullivan Gale DATE: September 6, 1963 nggen 🚣 Sellivan Tavel Trotter. Tele, Room FROM Bland / Holmes - Mr. Belmont - Mr. Mohr MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SUBJECT: - Mr. Sullivan 1 - Mr. Bland - Mr. Evans 1 - Mr. Donohue SECURITY MATTER - C - Mr. Rosen 1 - Mr. Forsyth Martin Luther King, Jr., the well-known Southern Negro Teader who is President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), is being closely advised by Stanley Levison, a New York attorney and secret member of the Communist Party (CP). He has made the SENSIFIUE statement that King is a "wholehearted Marxist who has studied it Marxism), believes in it, agrees with it, but because of his being (PELIDIAN A minister of religion does not dare to espouse it publicly." Levison has appeared before the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee and refused to answer questions concerning his membership in the CP. Levison continues to act as advisor to King. In June of 1962, he recommended that King hire Hunter Pitts O'Dell as an administrative assistant. King, acting upon this advice, hired 0'Dell in this capacity but on November 2, 1962, as a result of a newspaper article identifying 0'Dell as a communist. King announced that 0'Dell had resigned from this position and his resignation had been accepted. However, as late as August 30, 1963, 0'Dell has been observed by Agents of the FBI entering and leaving the SCLC office in New York City. 0'Dell, under the pseudonym Cornelius James, was elected to the National Committee of the CP in 1959. Information developed during August, 1963, indicates that King, who is married, maintains intimate relationships with at least three women, one in Atlanta, one in Mt. Vernon, New York, and one in Washington, D. C. OBSERVATIONS: King's duplicity is amply illustrated in his public' announcements concerning 0'Dell's lack of connections with the SCLC/although, as mentioned above, 0'Dell was observed entering and leaving the New York office of the SCLC as late as August 30, 1963.
King's extramarital affairs while posing as a minister of the gospel leave him highly susceptible to coercion and possible blackmail and. most important, in view of his continued close association and willingness to accept advice and submit to the influence of such communists as Levison and O'Dell, we should have as complete coverage as possible of King's activities. A large part of the information set out above as well as a great deal of additional information of interest has been developed through technical coverage of close Enc. This document is prepared in response to your request and what for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may full be displosed to anauthorized person the state of the FBI.

Memorandum for Mr. Sullivan RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. 100-106670

associates of King, such as Stanley Levison and Clarence B. Jones, a former member of the Labor Youth League who is head of the Gandhi Society for Human Rights of which King is honorary chairman, as well as the offices of the above society. It is believed that additional data of extreme interest in this matter could be obtained through technical coverage of King's residence in Atlanta and the Atlanta and New York offices of the SCLC.

RECOMMENDATION:

There is attached a proposed airtel instructing Atlanta to conduct a survey as to the feasibility of installing a technical surveillance on King's residence, as well as the offices of the SCLC. Copies of this airtel are also being forwarded to the New York Office with instructions to conduct a similar survey on the New York office of the SCLC.

- 2 -

- Mr. Belmont - Mr. Mohr September 6. 1963 - Mr. Sullivan - Mr. Evans Mr. Rosen Mr. Bland Airtel - Mr. Donohue - Mr. Forsyth ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED SACs. Atlanta (100-5586) New York (100-126585) Director, FBI From: MARTIN LUTHER KING. SECURITY MATTER - C Atlanta is directed to conduct a survey for tesur on the headquarters of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCIC) and the residence of Martin Luther King, Jr. New York is instructed to conduct a similar survey on the New York office of the SCLC. Full security should be assured prior to making this survey. NOTE : See memo Bland to Sullivan, same date, same caption TDR/mea. This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemin nation outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of MALED & WTF/mea ~FP - 61963 COMM-FBI 2. Tolson Belmont Mohr -Casper . Callahan Conrad DeLoach Evans Gale Rosen Sullivan Tavel

17 1962 ELITION M. GEN. KEG. NO. 27 ENITED STATES GO Belmont . FERNMENT Mohr . Casper $\it 1emorandum$ Callahan bonnod . Lift Introduction Mr. W. C. Sullivan Rosen October 4, 1963 Sullivan _ Tovel . Trotter JUNE Tele, Room FROM Holmes Gandy 1 - Mr. Belmont 1 - Mr. Mohr SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING. 1 - Mr. Sullivan SECURITY MATTER - C 1 - Mr. Evans - Mr. Rosen : COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN 1 - Mr. Baumgardner 1 - Mr. Bland RACIAL MATTERS 1 - Mr. Donohue 1.- Mr. Forsyth Surveys have been made on the residence of Martin Luther King, Jr., in Atkanta, Georgia, and the headquarters of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) in New York City. These surveys indicate it is feasible to install technical surveillances on these places with full security. You will recall that on 7/1/8/63 the Attorney General advised Assistant Director Evans that in view of the possible communist influence in the racial situation, he desired that consideration be given to placing a technical surveillance on Martin Luther King, Jr., leader of the SCLC, and Clarence B. Jones, a New York City attorney who is closely associated with King and involved in the racial movement. The Attorney General at that time indicated he was not concerned with the repercussions if it should ever become; known that such surveillances had been put into effect and that he thought it advisable to have complete coverage. However, when such a request was made of the Attorney General on 7/22/63, he rejected coverage on King. King resides at 563 Johnson Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia and is president of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. 330 Auburn Avenue, Atlanta. The New York office of the SCLE islocated at 312 West 125th Street. New York City. King is closely associated with Stanley Levison, a-concealed member of the Communist Party, USA (CPUSA). King has been described by Levison as a wholehearted Marxist who has studied Marxism, believes in it, agrees with it, but because of his being a minister of religion THI ELLI JENG NOVE 1963 does not dare to espouse it publicly. SE-FRITT And the second s The Attorney General has approved coverage on Stanley Levison, Clarence B. Jones, and the Gandhi Society for Human Rights. These installations have been extremely productive in showing the influence Enc. This document is prepared in response to four request and is not for desemination outside your Committee. Its the is limited to official proceedings by the without the express approval of the FBI. 100-106670 1 - 100-3-116 55247 Docld: 32989662

Memorandum for Mr. Sullivan
RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN
RACIAL MATTERS
100-106670
100-3-116

of Levison on King as well as Levison's behind-the-scenes influence in the racial movement. At present there are 57 investigative-type technical surveillances in operation and three are awaiting installation. The limit is 75.

OBSERVATIONS:

In view of the Attorney General's request that our coverage be as complete as possible and because of the communist influence in the racial movement shown by activities of Stanley Levison as well as King's connection with him, it is believed desirable to put all possible coverage on the racial leaders in order to obtain full information.

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RECOMMENDATION:

That the attached be sent to the Attorney General requesting authority to install technical surveillances on King's residence in Atlanta, Georgia, and the SCLC headquarters in New York City.

a onthe.

Most

- 2 -

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Room 5744 .10/7 , 1963
Director Mr. Belmont Mr. Mohr Mr. DeLoach Mr. Evans Mr. Corrad Mr. Corrad Mr. Casper Mr. Callahan Mr. Casper Mr. Conrad Mr. Sullivan Mr. Sullivan Mr. Trotter Mr. Trotter Mr. Trotter Mr. Clayton Miss Gandy Miss Holmes Personnel Files Records Branch Mrs. Skillman Mrs. Brown John Quander Mr. Brown Mrs. Brown John Quander
See Me For appropriate action Send File Note and Return Please Call Me
I see no point in making this recommendation
to the Attorney General in view of the fact
that he turned down a similar recommendation
on July 22, 1963. Pail Alama ENCLOSURE 25
inclination of Colyde Tolson 3 5 NOV 7 1833

This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI

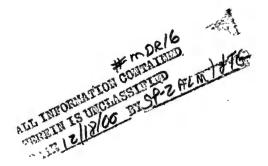
SSG LETTER 8/20/75 ITEM # 2

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

ALL INFORMATION CONTA

4077jelu

SERIAL 253



Trotter

Tele. Room Holmes

TWHECORDED COPY FILED

UNITED STATES GOVERN

COPPERMAL FORM NO. 10 "

Lemorandum

MR. W. C. SULLIVAN

MR. J. A. SIZOO

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING. JR. SECURITY MATTER - C

> COMMUNIST PARTY, USA NEGRO QUESTION

COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Mr. J. D. Donohue Mr. Forsyth

Memorandum Sizoo to Sullivan 10-18-63 set forth certain requests of SAC McMahon of the Atlanta Office in connection with the monitoring of technical installations under consideration in connection with captioned matter.

DATE: 10-22-63

in the light

1-Mr.Sullivan

1-Mr. Conrad Mr. Callahan

1-Mr.M.F.Röw

1-Mr.Baumgardner

1-Mr.Bland

On 10-21-63, SAC McMahon was advised that the technical installations on the residence of King and the Headquarters of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) had been approved. He was also advised that his request for the expenditure of \$250 per month for a monitoring plant outside of the Atlanta Office was approved. connection with Atlanta's request for the services of an outside sound man in connection with these installations, he was advised that the services of Special Agent William F. Heist of the Miami Office should be obtained. (SAC McMahon is to arrange with the Miami Office for the presence of Special Agent Heist when he is needed. Heist's personnel file shows nothing which would prevent such an assignment.) McMahon was also advised that his request for additional technical equipment was being handled by a separate teletype sent to him on 10-21-63. was advised that if any question arises as to the need of the Atlanta Office for additional equipment, SA Baker of the Electronics Section of the Laboratory is thoroughly familiar with the equipment already ordered and sent to Atlanta. ≠mbeall information contained

ACTION:

None, for information. This memorandum records the following: 1) Authorization for Atlanta to install technical coverage of King at 563 Johnson Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia, and on the Headquarters of the SCLC, 330 Auburn Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia. (SAC McMahon is to furnish the date and time installed and the symbol number of each installation and is to furnish a separate, complete justification and evaluation of the results of the coverage within 30 days of installation;) 100-106670

1 - 100-3-116

JAS: JFB: mjt (14)

B NOV 7 1963

This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI.

DATE 12 18 100 BY SP 3 ALM 1516

Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan Re: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SECURITY MATTER - C

> COMMUNIST PARTY, USA NEGRO QUESTION COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS INTERNAL SECURITY - C

2) Authorization for expenditure of \$250 per month for monitoring plant.

3) Authorization to arrange with Miami Office for the services of Special Agent William F. Heist for installation of technical equipment.

SERIAL 255

ALE THROUGHTON OWNT LINE A ALTOTAL

October 14, 1963

JUNE

Airtel

Tot

SAC, Atlanta (100-5586A)

From:

REC-32 Director, FBI *(100-106670)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SECURITY MATTER - C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/18/00 BY SP-2

Reurlet dated October 10, 1963.

A review of your letter reveals the possible existence of certain security hazards in connection with the installation of tesur on the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC). You indicate that a switch of pairs in order to provide easier access in a more desirable location is found to be impossible. Prior to further consideration of this matter, the Bureau desires additional information as indicated below:

- Outline in detail the exact steps necessary to effect a tesur installation on the office of the SCLC. Furnish a concise evaluation as to whether full security can be assured utilizing a sound man from another office.
- It is noted that in connection with this proposed installation as well as the proposed installation in the case of King's residence you mentioned in your airtel of October 3, 1963, you proposed to locate the monitoring plant in Headquarters facilities. In this connection, whise whether the telephone cable serving the Atlanta Office likewise serves other offices in the building occupied by your office and/or any adjacent buildings.

MAILED 5 OCT 1 4 1963 COMM-FBI

Tolson Belmont Mohr Casper

Contad

Sullivan

Holmes

Del.oach Evans Gale

TDR:scp (4)

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nel without the express approval of the FBI. MAIL ROOM L TELETYPE UNIT

DocId:32989662 Page 38

Airtel to Atlanta Re: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. 100-106670

Together with your reply covering the above points, specify exactly what equipment you will need in the event authority is granted to make the installation on the SCLC office as well as the King residence.

Advise Bureau by return mail.

1emorandum

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)

DATE: 10/10/63

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

JUNE

SAC, ATLANTA (100-5586A) (P)

SUBJECT:

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING.

Re Atlanta airtel 10/5/63.

Enclosed herewith is a copy of FD 142 relating to proposed Tesurs on subject and the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC).

Through sources, efforts were made to attempt to switch certain pairs in order to facilitate the installation of a Tesur on the four pairs serving the SCLC Office as the cross frame where these pairs appear is located on a pole immediately in front of the SCLC Office. This cross frame is visible through two large windows from within the Office of SCLC and practically on the same level as the windows.

Source at Southern Bell has advised that such a switch of pairs in order to provide easier access in a more desirable location is not possible.

The only sound trained Agent in the Atlanta Office has in the past interviewed Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., and his father, as well as other employees of SCLC. At the time of the interview of Dr. KING, JR., a signed statement was taken and the interview was of approximately two hours duration. In the event installation of instant Tesur is authorized, It is believed that a sound trained Agent should make the installation who is unknown to subject and other employees of SCLC.

It/is noted that by previous communication on October 3, 1963, results of survey was forwarded the Bureau regarding Tesur on subject's residence.

Bureau 2- Atlanta ?

AFM:elt

This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to officially recedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI.

TE OCT 11 1963

NW 55247 DocId:32989662 Page 40

AT 100-5586A AFM/elt

If installations are approved additional equipment for plant operation is required as this office has currently assigned to it two tape recorders, one 6A amphlifier and one 6AR dial recorder. There are no playback units available Atlanta for transcription of tapes.

In view of the foregoing, if this installation is approved, Laboratory is requested to send a technician to Atlanta to make installation.

emorandum

TO

JUNE (Bufile 100-106670) DATE: 10/10/63 DIRECTOR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

ATLANTA (100-5586A) **FROM**

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIBIED

SUBJECT: RECOMMENDATION FOR INSTALLATION OF TECHNICAL OR MICROPHONE SURVEILLANCE

Title DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Character of Case SM-C Field Office Atlanta Symbol Number None Type of Surveillance (Technical Skyllerophone)

Name and address of subject:

Office of Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 330 Auburn Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia Jone # 1378 2. Location of technical operation:

Office space of Atlanta Office.

Other technical surveillances on same subject: None at present in Atlanta.

Cost and manpower involved: Cost of four leased lines plus services of four Investigative

Exact cost of leased lines unknown but based on exact Clerks. wire mileage. ENCLOSURE

This document is prepared in response to your regard and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized person-SI OCT II 1963 nel without the express approval of the FBI.

5. Adequacy of security: Adequate security is provided if person making in is unknown to subject, Dr. KING and staff of Southern Chris

Leadership Conference.

Registered Mail

55247 DocId:32989662

6. Type of case involved:

Security matter investigation to determine degree of influence CP has on mass Negro organizations through Dr. KING.

7. Connection or status of subject in the case:
Dr. KING has in the past been in contact with concealed CP members, and former CP members. As President of SCLC, a leading Negro mass Organization, organization and subject are prime logical targets for influencing and infiltration.

8. Specific information being sought:
Degree of influence being exerted by CP on Dr. KING and
Southern Christian Leadership Conference and extent of contacts.

9. Reasons for believing the specific information will be obtained by the technical surveillance:
Dr. KING's CP contacts are basically located in New York City while he normally maintains office and residence Atlanta. It is however noted Dr. KING is in almost constant travel status

10. Importance of case and subject:
Dr. KING as President of Southern Christian Leadership Conference has been elevated to the position of "National Leader" of the Negro Civil Rights and Integration Movement as shown by recent events.

11. Possibilities of obtaining desired information by other means (Explain in detail):

With the constant travel status of Dr. KING, and his being almost completely surrounded by members of his own race who are loyal to his cause, it is considered that this is the only means by which desired information can be obtained.

12. Risks of detection involved:

Risks of detection are considered at a minimum.

- 13. Probable length of technical surveillance: Indefinite
- 14. Request made for technical surveillance by any outside agency (name specific official, title and agency):

None known to Atlanta Office.

15. Remarks:

In past when interviews have been conducted in the office of Southern Christian Leadership Conference certain employees when asked a question, in a half joking and half serious manner replied, "You should know that already, don't you have our wires tapped?" It is noted in the past, State of Georgia has conducted investigations regarding subject and Southern Christian Leadership Conference.

16. Recommendation of Assistant Director:

FD-142 (Rev. 6-2-61) OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10

UNITED STATES GOVERN emorandum.

DIRECTOR SAC, ATLANTA (100-5586A)

SUBJECT:

JUNE.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED (Bufile 100-106670) DATE: 10/10/63 HEREIN IŞ UNCLASSIFIED

RECOMMENDATION FOR INSTALLATION OF TECHNICAL OR MICROPHONE SURVEILLANCE

Title DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Character of Case SM-C Field Office ATLANTA Symbol Number None

1. Name and address of subject:

Residence, Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., 563 Johnson Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia.

Location of technical operation:

Office space of Atlanta Office.

Other technical surveillances on same subject: None at present in Atlanta.

norl

Cost and manpower involved: Cost of one leased line, plus services of four Investigative Clerks. Exact cost of leased lines unknown, but based on exact wire mileage.

Adequacy of security: Security for installation is adequate

This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to undershorized person nel without the express approval of the FBI.

Registered Mail

NW 55247 DocId:32989662 Page 46

6. Type of case involved:

Security matter investigation to determine degree of influence CP has on mass Negro organizations through Dr. KING.

7. Connection or status of subject in the case:

Dr. KING has in the past been in contact with concealed CP members, and former CP members. As President of Southern Christian Leadership Conference, a leading Negro mass organization, organization and subject are prime logical targets for influencing and infiltration.

8. Specific information being sought:

Degree of influence being exerted by CP on Dr. KING and Southern Christian Leadership Conference and extent of contacts.

9. Reasons for believing the specific information will be obtained by the technical surveillance:

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10. Importance of case and subject:

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14. Request made for technical surveillance by any outside agency (name specific official, title and agency):

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16. Recommendation of Assistant Director:

SSG LETTER 8/20/75 ITEM # 2

Retain

NW 54249 DocId:32989662 Page 50

SERIAL 253

TI INTOREMENT TON CONTRACTOR ALM HAS

MARECORDED COPY

UNITED STATES GOVERNM

1emorandum

ROUTE IN ENVELOR

то	:	MR.	W.	C.	SULLIVAN DOE
					<u> </u>

MR. J. A. SIZOO

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING. SECURITY MATTER - C

> COMMUNIST PARTY, USA NEGRO QUESTION

COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

INTERNAL SECURITY - C

DATE: 10-22-63 CHARLES MAN SAN 1-Mr.Sullivan -Mr. Conrad

1-Mr.Bland 1-Mr.Baumgardner Mr.J.D.Donohue Mr.Forsyth

TREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/18/00 BYSP3 ALM STE

Tolson

Belmont

Conrad DeLoach Evans

Gale

Memorandum Sizoo to Sullivan 10-18-63 set forth certain requests of SAC McMahon of the Atlanta Office in connection with the monitoring of technical installations under consideration in connection with captioned matter.

On 10-21-63, SAC McMahon was advised that the technical installations on the residence of King and the Headquarters of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) had been approved. was also advised that his request for the expenditure of \$250 per month for a monitoring plant outside of the Atlanta Office was approved. connection with Atlanta's request for the services of an outside sound man in connection with these installations, he was advised that the services of Special Agent William F. Heist of the Miami Office should be obtained. (SAC McMahon is to arrange with the Miami Office for the presence of Special Agent Heist when he is needed. Heist's personnel file shows nothing which would prevent such an assignment.) was also advised that his request for additional technical equipment was being handled by a separate teletype sent to him on 10-21-63. was advised that if any question arises as to the need of the Atlanta Office for additional equipment, SA Baker of the Electronics Section of the Laboratory is thoroughly familiar with the equipment already ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED ordered and sent to Atlanta.

ACTION:

None, for information. This memorandum records the following: 1) Authorization for Atlanta to install technical coverage of King at 563 Johnson Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia, and on the Headquarters of the SCLC, 330 Auburn Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia. (SAC McMahon is to furnish the date and time installed and the symbol number of each installation and is to furnish a separate, complete justification and evaluation of the results of the coverage within 30 days of installation.) 100-106670

1 - 100 - 3 - 116

JAS: JFB:mjt (14)

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DocId:32989662 Page 52

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net in front the express arrowd of the FBI .

Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sulliyan Re: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SECURITY MATTER - C

> COMMUNIST PARTY, USA NEGRO QUESTION COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS INTERNAL SECURITY - C

- 2) Authorization for expenditure of \$250 per month for monitoring plant.
- 3) Authorization to arrange with Miami Office for the services of Special Agent William F. Heist for installation of technical equipment.

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SERIAL 255

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October 14, 1963

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To

SAC. Atlanta (100-5586A)

From:

REC- 32 Director, FBI*(100-106670)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. C.

SECURITY MATTER - C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCTACO DATE 12 18 00 BY SP 3 ALE 77

Reurlet dated October 10, 1963.

A review of your letter reveals the possible existence of certain security hazards in connection with the installation of tesur on the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC). You indicate that a switch of pairs in order to provide easier access in a more desirable location is found to be impossible. further consideration of this matter, the Bureau desires additional information as indicated below:

- 1) Outline in detail the exact steps necessary to effect a tesur installation on the office of the SCLC. Furnish a concise evaluation as to whether full security can be assured utilizing a sound man from another office.
- It is noted that in connection with this proposed installation as well as the proposed installation in the case of King's residence you mentioned in your airtel of October 3, 1963, you proposed to locate the monitoring plant in Headquarters facilities. In this connection. zivise whether the telephone cable serving the Atlanta Office likewise serves other offices in the building occupied by your office and/or any adjacent buildings.

MAILED 5 OCT 1 4 1963 COMM-FBI

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Airtel to Atlanta Re: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. 100-106670

Together with your reply covering the above points, specify exactly what equipment you will need in the event authority is granted to make the installation on the SCLC office as well as the King residence.

Advise Bureau by return mail.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

emorandum

TO

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)

DATE: 10/10/63

JUNE

FROM

SAC, ATLANTA (100-5586A) (P)

SUBJECT:

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING.

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Re Atlanta airtel 10/5/63.

Enclosed herewith is a copy of FD 142 relating to proposed Tesurs on subject and the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC).

Through sources, efforts were made to attempt to switch certain pairs in order to facilitate the installation of a Tesur on the four pairs serving the SCLC Office as the cross frame where these pairs appear is located on a pole immediately in front of the SCLC Office. This cross frame is visible through two large windows from within the Office of SCLC and practically on the same level as the windows.

Source at Southern Bell has advised that such a switch of pairs in order to provide easier access in a more desirable location is not possible.

The only sound trained Agent in the Atlanta Office has in the past interviewed Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., and his father, as well as other employees of SCLC. At the time of the interview of Dr. KING, JR., a signed statement was taken and the interview was of approximately two hours In the event installation of instant Tesur is authorized, It is believed that a sound trained Agent should make the installation who is unknown to subject and other employees of SCLC.

It/is noted that by previous communication on October 3, 1963, results of survey was forwarded the Bureau regarding Tesur on subject's residence.

/ Bureau 2- Atlanta 2

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AT 100-5586A AFM/elt

If installations are approved additional equipment for plant operation is required as this office has currently assigned to it two tape recorders, one 6A amphlifier and one 6AR dial recorder. There are no playback units available Atlanta for transcription of tapes.

In view of the foregoing, if this installation is approved, Laboratory is requested to send a technician to Atlanta to make installation.

$\dot{M}emorandum$

JUNE

TO : DIRECTOR (Bufile 100-106670) DATE: 10/10/63

FROM SAC, ATLANTA (100-5586A)

SUBJECT: RECOMMENDATION FOR INSTALLATION OF TECHNICAL OR MICROPHONE SURVEILLANCE

RE: Title DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

1. Name and address of subject:

Office of Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 330 Auburn Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia.

- Location of technical operation:
 Office space of Atlanta Office.
- 3. Other technical surveillances on same subject: None at present in Atlanta.

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4. Cost and manpower involved:

Cost of four leased lines plus services of four Investigative of Clerks. Exact cost of leased lines unknown but based on exact wire mileage.

REC. 32

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5. Adequacy of security:

Adequate security is provided if person making installation is unknown to subject, Dr. KING and Staff of Southern Christian Leadership Conference.

Registered Mail

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6. Type of case involved:
Security matter investigation to determine degree of influence CP has on mass Negro organizations through Dr. KING.

7. Connection or status of subject in the case:
Dr. KING has in the past been in contact with concealed CP members, and former CP members. As President of SCLC, a leading Negro mass Organization, organization and subject are prime logical targets for influencing and infiltration.

8. Specific information being sought:
Degree of influence being exerted by CP on Dr. KING and
Southern Christian Leadership Conference and extent of contacts.

9. Reasons for believing the specific information will be obtained by the technical surveillance:

Dr. KING's CP contacts are basically located in New York City while he normally maintains office and residence Atlanta. It is however noted Dr. KING is in almost constant travel status

10. Importance of case and subject:

Dr. KING as President of Southern Christian Leadership Conference has been elevated to the position of "National Leader" of the Negro Civil Rights and Integration Movement as shown by recent events.

11. Possibilities of obtaining desired information by other means (Explain in detail):

With the constant travel status of Dr. KING, and his being almost completely surrounded by members of his own race who are loyal to his cause, it is considered that this is the only means by which desired information can be obtained.

12. Risks of detection involved:

Risks of detection are considered at a minimum.

- 13. Probable length of technical surveillance: Indefinite
- 14. Request made for technical surveillance by any outside agency (name specific official, title and agency):

None known to Atlanta Office.

15. Remarks:

In past when interviews have been conducted in the office of Southern Christian Leadership Conference certain employees when asked a question, in a half joking and half serious manner replied, "You should know that already, don't you have our wires tapped?" It is noted in the past, State of Georgia has conducted investigations regarding subject and Southern Christian Leadership Conference.

16. Recommendation of Assistant Director:

Memorandum

TO DIRECTOR

IRECTOR (Bufile 100-106670) DATE: 10/10/63

SAC, ATLANTA (100-5586A)

SUBJECT: RECOMMENDATION FOR INSTALLATION OF TECHNICAL OR MICROPHONE SURVEILLANCE

RE: Title DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

JUNE

Name and address of subject:

Residence, Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., 563 Johnson Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia.

2. Location of technical operation:

Office space of Atlanta Office.

3. Other technical surveillances on same subject: None at present in Atlanta.

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DATE 12 18 (00 BY SP-2 ALM 1056

4. Cost and manpower involved:
Cost of one leased line, plus services of four Investigative
Clerks. Exact cost of leased lines unknown, but based on
exact wire mileage.

5. Adequacy of security:
Security for installation is adequate.

This document is prepared in response to your request will is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to ficial proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized person-Registered Mail

NW 55247 DocId:32989662 Page 63

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8. Specific information being sought:

Degree of influence being exerted by CP on Dr. KING and Southern Christian Leadership Conference and extent of contacts.

9. Reasons for believing the specific information will be obtained by the technical surveillance:

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